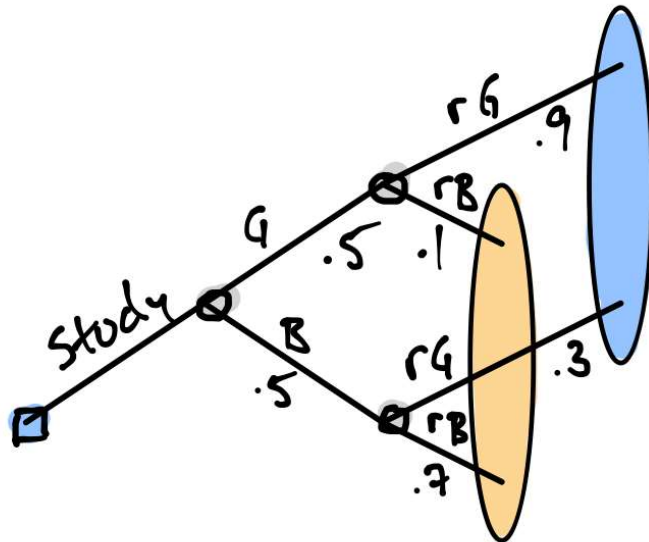


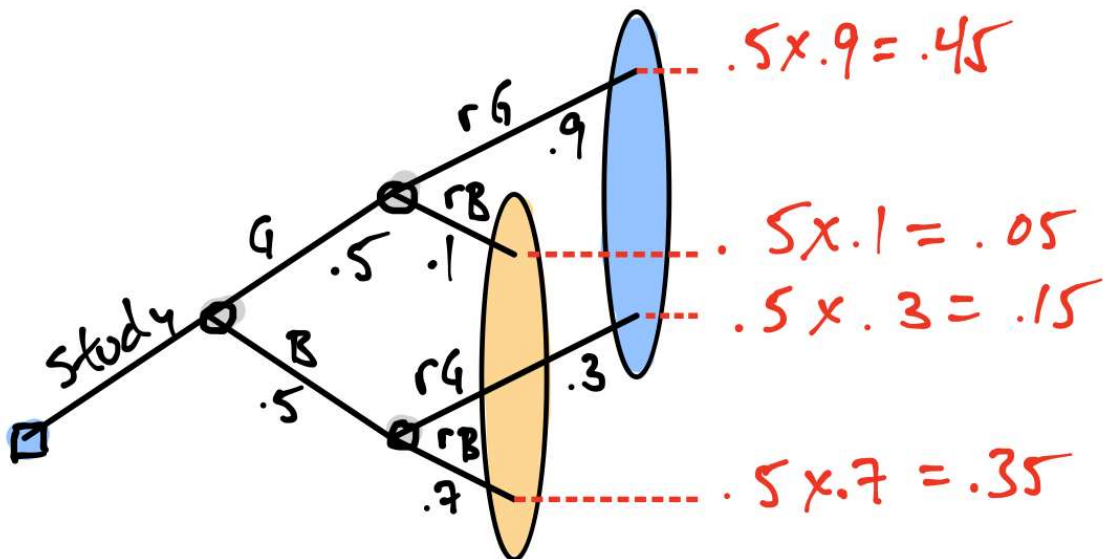
## Solution: Conditional probabilities

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Relevant part of the decision tree:



Computing the probabilities of the information set endpoints:



## Calculating the probabilities of the information sets:

Prob **rG**:  $0.45 + 0.15 = 0.6$

Prob **rB**:  $0.05 + 0.35 = 0.4$

## Calculating the conditional probabilities:

Prob G if **rG**:  $0.45/0.6 = 0.75$

Prob B if **rG**:  $0.15/0.6 = 0.25$

Prob G if **rB**:  $0.05/0.4 = 0.125$

Prob B if **rB**:  $0.35/0.4 = 0.875$

## Impact of information: reduces uncertainty

	Prob G	Prob B	Change
Before test:	50%	50%	
After test if <b>rG</b> :	<b>75%</b>	25%	Increased confidence it's G
After test if <b>rB</b> :	12.5%	<b>87.5%</b>	Increased confidence it's B